AGRIC., LIVEST. & FISH.	1970	1980	1986	% Cat/Spain
roduction (thousand Tn.)				-
Cereals	829	1 089	1 147	7,0(16)
Fodder	2 978	4 014	4 701	13,2(16)
Fruit trees	403	731	737	30,0(16)
Vines	444	410	374	7,0(16)
Olive trees	145	51	22	3,9(16)
leads (thousands)				
Cows	238	325	456	9,0
Sheep	693	715	822	4,6
Goats	43	32	57	2,0
Pigs	1 512	2 863	4 624	29,3
Poultry			6 737	17,5
Reproductive female-rabbits			406	21,7
ish catches (thousand Tn.)	24	66	52	4.7(17)

INDUSTRY		1978	1984	% Cat/Spain
Added value (million pts.)		771 805	1 499 942	23,7
Energy and water		47 502	190 711	15,5
Non-energetic minery		55 855	89 784	11,5
Chemical industry		96 675	210 609	41,1
Mechanical transformations		242 586	415 478	26,4
Manufacturing industries		203 025	401 767	21,6
Textile and clothing		126 162	191 593	49,3
	1970	1980	1984	
Industrial invest. (million pts.)	9 365	17 078	26 042	
Chemistry	905	2 218	2 703	
Iron and steel	2 847	5 435	2 940	
Food products	735	722	2 369	
Textiles	1 564	836	6 263	
Paper and graphic arts	660	1 503	1 561	
Building	399	2 162	703	
Others	2 255	4 202	9 503	

HOUSING	1970	1980	1987	% Cat/Spain (20)
Finished per year (thousands)	39	49	33	16,1(16)

JUSTICE	1987	% Cat/Spain
Courts and tribunals	217	14.4(18)

July 1988

Generalitat de Catalunya Entitat Autònoma del Diari Oficial i de Publicacions

Consorci d'informació i documentació de Catalunya

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GENERALITAT BUDGET 1988 Income (million pts.) Chapter 1. Direct taxation 16 200 Chapter 2. Indirect taxation 46 401 Chapter 3. Taxes and other income 24 417 Chapter 4. Transfers ord. budget 525 962 Chapter 5. Patrimonial income 1 350 Chapter 6. Alienation of real investments Chapter 7. Capital transfers 37 820 Chapter 8. Variation on financial assets Chapter 9. Variation on financial liabilities 15 000 Total 667 200

Expenditure (Mill. pts.)	Ordinary	Operations	Financial	Tota
Parliament	1 550	60		1 610
National Audit Office	194	4		198
Government	1-122			
Presidency	14 174	3 471	2	17 647
Interior	7 850	2 690	2	10 542
Economy and Finance	2 307	699	3	3 009
Education	149 397	11 199	11	160 607
Culture	6 163	1 903		8 066
Health and Social Sec.	246 973	14 894	12	261 879
Territ. Policy and Public Work	s 10 414	30 714	33	41 161
Local Corporations	106.346			106 346
Agric., Livest. and Fish.	5 497	3 587	2	9 086
Labour	5 447	2 176		7 653
Justice	7 698	589	10	8 297
Industry and Energy	3 215	2 5 2 4		5 739
Commerce and Tourism	1 570	3 191		4 761
Pensions	382			382
Public Debt	16 610		3 508	20 118
Consultative Council	87	12		99
Total	585 902	77 714	3 584	667 200

EIOOLOIO		1001001			1 001 000	
Voters		2 892 987			2 709 685	
% Participation		64,3		100	59,4	
	Seats	Votes	%	Seats	Votes	%
CiU (nationalist, center)	72	1 346 917	46,6	69	1 232 514	45,5
PSC-PSOE (socialist)	41	866 425	30,0	42	802 828	29,6
IC(19)/PSUC(20) (communist)	6	160 629	5,6	9	209 211	7,7
AP (right)	11	221 605	7,7	6	143 241	5,3
FRC (republican)	5	126 971	44	6	111 647	41

141 151 4,9

(19) 1988. (20) 1984.

1984

4 501 851

1988

103 351 3,8

76 197 2.8

CATALAN PARLIAMENT

CDS (center)

Others

Catalonia is a nation whose origins go back to the Middle Ages. It has its own language and its own singular traditions in culture, politics and law.

The history of Catalonia's political institutions began towards the end of the VIIIth century.

Its origins lay in the old Carolingian "Marca Hispanica", which progressively became a sovereign state with a territory spreading from Occitania to southern versant of Pyrenees with its capital in the city of Barcelona. The holding from the XIth century onwards of the Assemblees de Pau i Treva (Peace and Truce Assembly) was the embryo of the Catalan Corts (Parliament). From the XIIth century onwards these Corts represented the townspeople, the clergy and the nobility in the decision and making processes. Thus Catalonia was the pioneer of the movement towards the parliamentary system and was well ahead of the other Mediaeval Kingdoms in that respect. In 1359 legal and political powers. This pattern of political organization set up the basis for the States of Catalan-Aragonese Confederation for centuries, until the early XVIIIth century -País Valencià, Balears, Catalonia and Aragon- and partly for the other mediterranean Kingdoms of the Confederation -Naples, Sicily and Neopàtria in Greece —. This institution was abolished by Philip V, Bourbon pretender to he Crown against Charles of Austrian Royal Household, after Catalan Confederation was defeated and occupied as a result of Succession War (1702-1714). It was reestablished in the year 1931 only to be abolished again in 1939 and finally re-established in the year 1977.

Today Catalonia is governed by an Autonomy Statute ratified in a referen-dum by the Catalan people in 1979. It consists of an autonomous political power. In some matters Catalonia has an exclusive devolved jurisdiction of its own, in some others shares it with the central Government. Catalonia has a President, a Parliament and a Government of its own, a High Court and an "Ombudsman".

Being a country situated in the northeastern zone of the Iberian Peninsula, and forming the part closest to Europe within the ensemble of Catalan-speaking lands, it is geogra-phically and culturally opened to Europe and the Mediterranean, and is characterized by its industriousness, its innovation capacity and its contributions to artistic and scientific vanguards at several moments in its millenary history.

With regard to the Spanish State, Catalonia has the 6.3% of the territory, the 15.5% of the inhabitants, the 15.9% of the active population, the 19.3% of the Gross National Product (GNP), between the 23 and the 24% of the tax collection and between the 11 and the 14% of the public expenses in the consolidated budgets of the Spanish State. It is economically the most dynamic and advanced area in the Iberian Peninsula and the closest one to Europe.

The participation of Catalonia in terms the Corts set up a delegated power named Generalitat, which progressively assumed more and more of homogeneous purchasing power within the GIP (Gross Inner Product) of the EEC accounts as much as 1.7% within the total figure of 9.2% Spa-

> This Catalan percentage is higher than the whole economic weight of Luxemburg and Ireland, very close to those of Greece and Portugal and slightly lower than Danish share.

If we consider the 143 European territorial units, Catalonia holds the 14th place in extension and the 7th place in terms of population.

If we assign a value of 100 to the average purchasing power of the 12 EEC country membres, Catalan percentage would rise up to 92.7% of that figure, whereas the whole Spanish percentage would suppose 77%.



Figures Catalonia

GI

1454

87/88'

Data supplied by: Generalitat's Catalan town halls, Consorci i documentació de Catalunya, C de Comerç, Indústria i Navega Barcelona i Catalunya, Catalar Barcelona Port, Tarragona Port Nacional de Estadística, Minis de España, Banco de Bilbao, (Española de Cajas de Ahorro, Telefónica Nacional de España

TERRITORY	1975	1980	1987	% Cat/s	Spain
Surface (km²)			31 932	6,3	
Arable land	10 378	10 359	10 428(1)	-	
Meadow and pasture-land	2 807	3 177	3 049(1)		
Forest land	13 808	13 205	13 084(1)	8,40	2)
Other surfaces	4 937	5 191	5 373(1)		2)
Coast length (km)			580	14,9	
Beach length (km)			270		
Number of municipalities	938	935	940	11,6	
DEMOGRAPHY	1970	1981	1987	9/ Cat/	Casia
Density (Inh/km²)	160	187	187(1)	% Cat/s	76 (1
Density (IIII/KIII-)	100	101	10/20		70 11
Inhabitants (thousands)	5 108	5 956	6 003	15,5	1)
Men (mousands)	2 487	2 920	2 991	15,5	
Women	2 621	3 036	3 062	15,6	
	5 041	0.000	0 002	10,0	
Pop. up to 14	1 309	1 482	1 297(1)	15,3	3)
Pop. from 15 to 39	1 834	2 144	2 215(1)		
Pop. from 40 to 64	1 460	1 660	1 739(1)	16,10	3)
Pop. over 65	505	670	737(1)	15,7	3)
Birth rate 9/00	19,4	11,4	9,8		12,14
Death rate 9/00	8,4	6,7	8,0		7.7
Marriage rate %00	7,4	4.2	5,2		5,0
Divorce rate %		0,4	0,7(1)		0,5
Natural growth	11,0	4,7	1,8		4,4
Most populated towns (thous.)	1970	1981	1987	% Catalo	nie
Badalona	163	230	224	3,7	onia
Barcelona	1 742	1 753	1 704	28,4	_
Girona	48	87	67	1,1	_
L'Hospitalet de Llobregat	241	295	278	4.7	
Lleida	89	107	108	1,8	
Sabadell	158	186	188	3,1	
Santa Coloma de Gramenet	106	141	135	2,3	
Tarragona	77	109	107	1,8	
Terrassa	137	156	160	2,7	
	107		100		
LABOUR FORCE	1970	1980	1987	% Cat/S	Spain
Active population (thousands)	1 975	2 249	2 430	15,9	
Agriculture and fishing	166	134	104	5,3	
Industry	857	857	769	24,9	
Building	215	219	173	14,5	
Services	702	941	989	14,7	
Non classifiable	35	98	307	20,0	
Unemployed (thousands)	15	240	445	14,7	
Unemployed rate	150	13,8	20,0	1.191	20,0

Italic figures refer to Spain, (1) 1986. (2) 1985. (3) 1981. (4) 1984.

HEALTH	1970	1980	1986	Spain
Total beds per 1 000 inh(5)	5,3	5,3	4,8(6)	4,75
Short-stay beds per 1 000inh. (5	3,1	3,8	3,5(6)	3,5
Inhabitants per doctor	658	398	278	294
Inhabitants per nurse		242	235	264
Inhabitants per pharmacist	2 606	2 318	2 200	2 204
Infant mortality rate 0/00	20,3	11,3	7,8	10,5
Main causes of death %	1975	1979	1986	Spain
Cardiovascular diseases	45,2	46,6	43,0	45,7
Cancer	19,3	22,3	25,2	20,4
Respiratory diseases	11,4	8,1	8,4	9,2
Stomach diseases	5,8	6,0	6,4	5,7
External causes	4,9	4,9	5,1	5,4
EDUCATION Pro-gaboal (2.5 years)	1975/76	1980/81	1986/87	% Catl Spain
Pre-school (3-5 years) Teachers public sector	1 426	3 256	(9)	(9)
Teachers private sector	3 927	3 690	(9)	(9)
Students public sector	57 002	102 508	87 382	13,4
Students private sector	143 510	119 037	83 822	20,6
Olddenio private decior	140 0 10	110 001	OO OLL	20,0
EGB (Primary Sch., 6-13 years)				-
Teachers public sector	10 655	14 329	23 772	13,2
Teachers private sector	12 961	14 349	18 895	20,6
Students public sector	364 800	421 079	448 186	12,5
Students private sector	443 939	421 878	376 845	19,6
BUP-COU (High Sch., 14-17 ye	ars)		1000	
Teachers public sector	2 638	5 257	7 464	14,2
Teachers private sector	4 5 1 9	5 192	4 966	20,3
Students public sector	71 436	88 101	120 716	13,6
Students private sector	47 635	72 374	72 632	18,4
FP (Tech. college, 14-18 years)				7,500
Teachers public sector	1 036	2 492	6 012	17,1
Teachers private sector	4 124	4 450	3 953	25,7
Students public sector	14 545	44 009	73 384	15,9
Students private sector	35 867	63 749	70 741	24,0
Total students	1 178 734	1 332 736	1 333 708	15,5
University (enrol. studs.)	86 043	96 198	137 040	1000
Univ. Central de Barcelona	54 902	57 455	80 665	
The state of the s	17 326	22 251	31 002	
Univ. Autòn, de Barcelona				

1970

1980

1986

Spain

HEALTH
Total beds per 1 000 inh⁽⁵⁾

INCOMES	4074	400		Index	TRANSPORT A GOVERNMENT	4000	
INCOMES	1971	1981	1985	CatiSpain	TRANSPORT & COMMUNIC.	1970	_
Per capita (pts.)	96 467	502 368	790 883	124	Motorways and highways (km)	130	_
Cornelled Bond (millions ats)	553 692	3 327 963	5 379 082	%CatiSpain	Roads (km)	10 105	
Gross Ind. Prod. (millions pts.)	000 092	3 321 903	2214.005	19,3	Vehicles per 1 000 inh.	185	-
					Vehicles per 1000 mm.	1748	-
PRICES & CONSUMPTION	1070	1000	4007	0/ 0-1/0	venicies per 10 km	1.740	-
	1970	1980	1987	% Cat/Spain	Railways		-
consumer price index	5.7	15,5	4.6		Passengers (thousands)	_	-
spain % anual variation	3,7	10,0	4,0		Goods (thousand Tn.)		
ehicle registration (thousand	(8)				and a fire and a fire		
Private cars	93	112	138(10)	20,1	Catalonia ports		
Lorries and buses	15	19	30(10)		Movement of		Т
Motorcycles	4	16	14(10)		Merchant vessel	11 528	Т
				2010	Goods (thousand Tn.)	13 073	
nergy (thousand TEP)							
Primary	6 181	12 895	12 699(11)	17,7(12)	Catalonia airports		
Final:	4 663	7 699	7 394(11)		Movement of		П
Industry	2 368	3 557	3 108(11)	The state of the s	Aircraft	66 546	
Transport	1 121	2 232	2 314(11)	15,7(12)	Passengers (thousands)	3 557	
Others	1 174	1 910	1 972(11)	16,3(12)			
lectr. energ./inh. (Kw/h)	1 637	2 905	3 444(10)				
Cement (thousand Tn.)	2 704	2 334	2 421	12,0	Telephones per 1 000 inh.	201	
Branches: Bank	662	2 667	3.064	19.6	Food Food		- 1
COLUMN TO THE PARTY OF THE PART	1/2/2/20		3 064	18,6	Raw mater, and semimanuf.		0
Savings banks	667	1 724	3 275	24,2	Equipment goods		-
eposits: (thousand million pt	e l				Manufact, consumer goods	_	
Bank	233,9	1 444,2	4 945,1	18,1	manaraoti concumor gosas		
Savings banks	172.9	1 028,7	2 285.7	12.3	Imports per country (Mill. pts.)		
ourings build	112,0	1 020,1	2 200,1	12,0	German Federal Republic		
tock exch. of Barcelona (mill.	pts.)		The Control of the		Italy		
Nominal value	6 342	27 484	214 716	14,2	France		
Real value	13 389	24 899	790 908	15,6	Japan		
% real value	211,1	00.0		222.0	USA		2
nominal value	211,1	90,6	368,4	338,0	Others		33
Department of the last of the					Exports per sectors (million pts.)	45 978	-
TOURISM	1970	1980	1987	% Cat/Spain(10)	Food	6 695	
otel capacity (thousands)	129	168	179	20,2	Raw mater, and semimanuf,	15 192	-
amping site capacity (thous.)	106	153	182	43,7	Equipment goods	8 350	
					Manufact, consumer goods	15 741	
oreing visitors (thousands)	8 340	11 830	15 526	30,4	Others		
By rail	539	809	840	32,3			
By road	6 706	10 031	13 327	42,1	Exports per country (Mill. pts.)	F 400	
By ship	229	128	139	7,5	France	5 182	
By air	866	862	1 220	8,2	Italy German Federal Beaublic	3 233	
					German Federal Republic	4 808	-
					USA	6 576	

(10) 1986. (11) 1985. (12) 1984.

16 973 49 860

32 524 206 603 393 624

2317

United Kingdom

Others

(13) 1985. (14) 1986. (15) The export figures are not comparable with other years figures.

1987 % Cat./Spain 599 25,8⁽¹³⁾ 10 571 6,9⁽¹³⁾

316 (14

1 593 (14

10,6(14)

18,7(14)

14,7

12,6

1986⁽¹⁵⁾ % Cat/Spain 1 448 684 29,6 187 189

29,4

53,7 30,3

45,3

27,0

54,9 24,5

26,6

21,8

10,8

34,7

24,3

18,4

21,1

34,6

19,1

14,6

14,9

23,3

383 (14

423(14)

3 034(14)

55.424 5 457

9 3 1 9

42 527

88 597

7 795

531

743 638

351 826 166 027

266 595 161 595

154 578

119 287 118 249

628 380

827 960

66 279

383 301

159 506

218 690

144 025

104 517

85 083

50 851

185

^{(5) 1970/1980:} placed beds 1985: disposable beds (6) 1985. (7) 1983. (8) Academic year 1985/86. (9) They are included in EGB's.