

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

	Catalonia/91	Spain/90	% Cat./Spain 90
Toll motorways (km)	605	1 887	30.0
Total motorways and dual carriageways (km)	802	15 155	4.7
Roads (km)	10 693	141 088	7.5
Railways			
passengers (1000)	51 184	386 379	..
goods (1000 Mt)	6 105	37 273	..
Ports of Catalonia			
merchant ships	8 941	42 781	8.7
gross registered tonnage (1000 Mt)	68 476	458 660	15.2
goods (1000 Tm)	43 746	226 509	18.4
Airports of Catalonia			
aircraft	126 625	814 305 ⁽¹⁾	15.5 ⁽¹⁾
passengers (1000)	9 337	75 422 ⁽¹⁾	12.4 ⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ 1991

EDUCATION

	Catalonia 1990/91 year	Spain 1989/90 year	EC 1988/89 year
Total students	1 377 632	9 447 227	68 304 000
nursery school (%)	11.0	10.6	12.1
primary and secondary (%)	77.1	78.0	77.4
higher (%)	11.9	11.4	10.5

	Catalonia 1991/92 year	Spain 1990/91 year	EC 1990/91 year
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University			
Enrolled students	172 278	1 084 767	..
arts (%)	22.6	21.3	18.7
science subjects (%)	11.9	10.0	10.9
medicine (%)	9.2	8.7	12.4
social sciences (%)	35.5	42.3	35.0
engineering and architecture (%)	19.5	16.8	20.2
fine arts (%)	1.2	1.0	2.7
number of girls per 100 boys	108 ⁽¹⁾	103 ⁽²⁾	90 ⁽³⁾

⁽¹⁾ 1990/91
⁽²⁾ 1989/90

⁽³⁾ 1988/89

HEALTH

	Catalonia/90	Spain/90	EC/86
Beds per 1000 inhabitants	4.9	4.7 ⁽¹⁾	..
Beds for seriously ill patients per 1000 inhabitants	3.3	..	..
Doctors per 1000 inhabitants	4.1	4.0	..
Dentists per 1000 inhabitants	0.3	0.3	..
Pharmacists per 1000 inhabitants	1.0	1.0	..
Child death rate per 1000 inhabitants	7.0	8.3 ⁽²⁾	8.2
Principal causes of death			
circulation system (%)	40.0	42.6 ⁽³⁾	44.9
tumours (neoplasia) (%)	25.9	23.8 ⁽³⁾	23.9
vehicle accidents (%)	2.0	2.6	1.5

⁽¹⁾ 1986
⁽²⁾ 1989

⁽³⁾ 1987

GENERALITAT DE CATALONIA. 1993 BUDGET

Expenditure (million PTA)	1 448 685
Parliament (%)	0.2
Presidency (%)	2.6
Interior (%)	2.3
Economy and finance (%)	0.4
Education (%)	22.8
Culture (%)	1.6
Health and Social Security (%)	33.6
Territorial Policy (%)	6.8
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries (%)	1.5
Labour (%)	1.5
Justice (%)	1.7
Industry and Energy (%)	1.4
Commerce, Consumer affairs and Tourism (%)	0.6
Social Welfare (%)	4.0
Environment (%)	0.9
Public Debt (%)	5.8
Local Entities (%)	12.0
Others (%)	0.3

EVOLUTION OF INDICATORS

	1970	1980	1991
Population density (inh/km)	160	187 ⁽²⁾	190
Overall population (1000)	5 108	5 956 ⁽²⁾	6 060
Population under age of 15 (%)	25.6	25.0 ⁽²⁾	17.8
Population between ages of 15 and 64 (%)	64.5	64.0 ⁽²⁾	67.9
Population of 65 and over (%)	9.9	11.0 ⁽²⁾	14.3
Birth rate (‰)	19.8	13.4	9.3
Child mortality rate (‰)	20.3	11.3	6.3
Inhabitants per doctor	658	398	245
Students matriculated at the university (1000)	86 ⁽⁴⁾	96 ⁽³⁾	165 ⁽¹⁾
Active population (1000)	1 975	2 249	2 533
Activity rate (%)	53.0	51.0	52.5
Employed population (1000)	1 874	1 940	2 223
Estimated unemployment rate (%)	5.0	12.6	12.2
Total GAV (1000 million PTA)	..	3 050 ⁽²⁾	9 516
GAV per capita (1000)	..	512 ⁽²⁾	1 568
Homes per 1000 inhabitants	319	412 ⁽²⁾	455
Overall cement consumption (1000 tm)	2 704	2 334	4 331
Electricity consumption per inhabitant (kw/h)	1 637	2 905	4 294
Vehicles per 1000 inhabitants	185	370	504
Registered vehicles (1000)	112	147	240
Telephone lines per 1000 inhabitants	201	274	430
Financial enterprise offices	1 329	4 391	6 850
Financial enterprise deposits (1000 million PTA)	407	2 473	8 990
Visitors (1000)	8 340	11 830	16 547
Hotel places (1000)	129	168	189
Exports (1000 million PTA)	33	344	1 339
Foreign trade ratio (Exports + Imports/GDP) (%)	..	34.8 ⁽²⁾	38.4

⁽¹⁾ 1990-91
⁽²⁾ 1981

⁽³⁾ 1980-81
⁽⁴⁾ 1970-71

Data provided by:

Generalitat of Catalonia departments, the Institut d'Estadística de Catalunya, the universities of Catalonia, the ports of Barcelona and Tarragona, the Instituto Nacional de Estadística, ministries, Telefónica, Banco de España, and Eurostat.

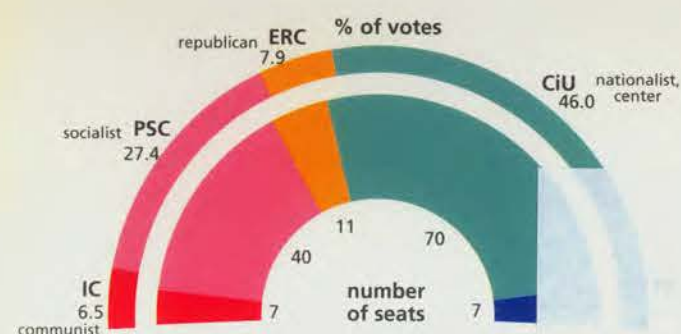
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DENSITY OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES (COMARQUES). 1991



PARLIAMENT OF CATALONIA. 1993



Figures of Catalonia 1993

GI
1454
93'

Generalitat de Catalunya
Institut d'Estadística
de Catalunya

TERRITORY	Catalonia/90	Spain/90	EC/90 (*)
Surface (1000 km2)	32	505	2 260
crops (%)	32.2	40.3	32.3
meadows and pastures (%)	11.9	13.4	24.5
forests (%)	42.6	31.1	28.4
rivers and lakes (%)	0.8	1.1	1.6
others (%)	12.5	14.1	13.2

POPULATION	Catalonia/91	Spain/91	EC/91
Density (inh/Km2)	190	77	146
Inhabitants (1000)	6 060	38 872	345 000
men (%)	48.9	49.0	47.8 (2)
women (%)	51.1	51.0	52.2 (2)

Age distribution			
less than 20 years old (%)	26.3	27.9	25.5 (2)
between 20 and 39 (%)	29.9	30.0	30.5 (2)
between 40 and 59 (%)	24.0	22.6	24.3 (2)
between 60 and 79 (%)	19.8	16.2	19.6 (2)
over 80 years old (%)	3.1	3.3	3.3 (2)

Growth in population (%)	2.7 (1)	1.5 (3)	3.5 (3)
Migratory growth (%)	1.2 (1)	-1.0 (3)	1.7 (3)
Vegetative growth (%)	1.5 (1)	2.5 (3)	1.8 (3)

Birth rate (‰)	9.3	10.7 (3)	11.9 (3)
Average number of children per woman	1.2	1.3	1.6 (3)
Death rate (‰)	8.6	8.2 (3)	10.1 (3)
Child death rate (‰)	6.3	8.1 (3)	8.5 (3)
Marriage rate (‰)	5.3	5.5 (3)	5.9 (3)
Divorce rate (‰)	0.9 (2)	0.5 (2)	1.6 (3)

Average age of the population	38	32 (3)	34 (3)
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Life expectancy			
men	74 (2)	73 (4)	72 (4)
women	81 (2)	80 (4)	79 (4)

(1) Annual average rate. 1986-91

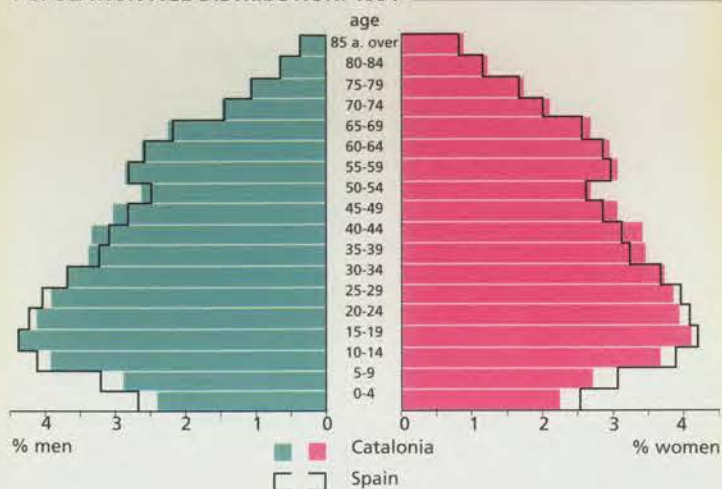
(3) 1988

(2) 1990

(4) 1985-88

(*) European Community (as from 1991, former East Germany figures are incorporated)

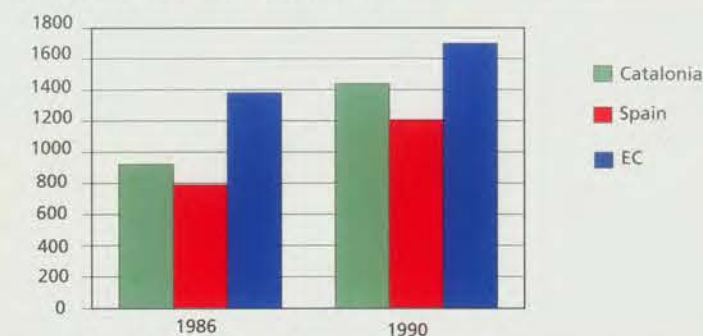
POPULATION AGE DISTRIBUTION. 1991



MACRO-MAGNITUDES	Catalonia/91	Spain/91	EC/90
Gross added value (market prices)			
GAV (1000 million PTA)	9 516	51 393	545 905
Gross added value per capita (1000 PTA)	1 568	1 317	1 697
agriculture (%)	1.6	4.3	3.1 (1)
industry (%)	41.4	36.0	34.4 (1)
services (%)	57.0	59.7	62.5 (1)

(1) 1989

GAV EVOLUTION PER INHABITANT



CONSUMER INDICATORS	Catalonia/92	Spain/92	EC/92
Annual CPI Δ (%)			
(Consumer Price Index)	6.8	5.9	4.3
	Catalonia/90	Spain/90	% Cat./Spain 90
Vehicle registration (1000)	267	1 393	19.2
private cars (%)	69.2	72.3	18.4
load and transport (%)	18.4	19.2	18.4
motorcycles (%)	12.4	8.5	27.9

	Catalonia/91	Spain/91	% Cat./Spain 91
Cement consumption			
total (1000 mt)	4 331	28 797	15.0
per inhabitant (kg)	715	741	
	Catalonia/91	Spain/91	EC/91

Electricity consumption (kwh/inhabitant)	4 294	3 665	5 165
	Catalonia/90	Spain/90	EC/90

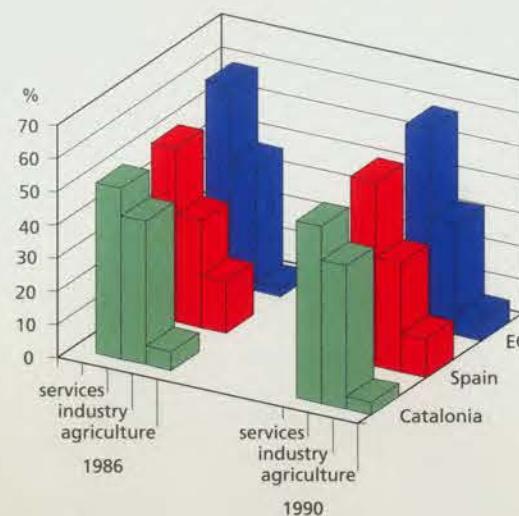
Energy consumption (millions tep)	17	86	1 115
coal (%)	3.3	22.5	21.0
oil and derivatives (%)	52.0	53.6	44.6
natural gas (%)	10.3	5.8	18.6
nuclear energy (%)	28.7	15.9	14.1
electricity (%)	4.9	2.2	1.6
waste product (%)	0.8	-	-

	Catalonia/91	Spain/90	% Cat./Spain 90
Homes built (completed)	33 971	280 723	13.2
publicly promoted (%)	4.1	3.4	6.9
protected (%)	5.7	18.1	7.1
free (%)	90.2	78.5	14.9

LABOUR	Catalonia /91	Spain/91	EC/90
Active population (1000)	2 533	15 073	145 868
Activity rate (%) (1)	52.5	49.1	54.6
men (%)	68.2	68.2	67.9
women (%)	37.9	37.9	42.4
Active population (1000)	2 223	12 609	133 607
agriculture (%)	3.7	10.7	6.7
industry and construction (%)	42.6	33.0	33.2
services (%)	53.8	56.3	60.1
Unemployment rate (%)	12.2	16.3	8.4
men (%)	8.3	12.3	6.5
women (%)	18.8	23.8	11.1
under 25-year-olds (%)	24.0	31.8	16.1

(1) The activity rate in Europe has been calculated for the over-14 year old population bracket. Catalonia and Spain rates for over 16-year-olds.

DEVELOPMENT OF OCCUPATION BY SECTORS



AGRICULTURE	Catalonia/90	Spain/89	% Cat./Spain 89
Agricultural production (1000 Mt.)	8 546	85 722	10.4
cereals (%)	39.2	49.2	6.7
fodder (%)	15.2	7.6	15.7
fruit (%)	8.5	4.1	25.8
vegetables (%)	8.1	13.0	5.9
vineyards (%)	5.0	5.9	7.3
olive orchards (%)	0.8	3.4	2.3
others (%)	23.2	16.8	-
	Catalonia/90	Spain/90	EC/90
Number of farm animals (1000)	6 400	50 374	310 856
cattle (%)	9.1	9.9	27.4
sheep and goats (%)	20.7	56.5	37.0
pigs (%)	69.8	33.6	35.6
horses (%)	0.4	-	-

INDUSTRY	Catalonia/89	Spain/89	% Cat./Spain 89
Industrial gross added value (1000 million PTA)	2 815	12 039	23.4
GAV Structure (1)			
energy and water (%)	12.6	18.3	18.5
minerals (%)	5.9	10.9	14.7
chemicals (%)	13.8	8.8	42.4
machinery (%)	26.4	27.0	26.4
food production (%)	13.5	14.7	24.7
leather and textile (%)	13.7	6.9	53.6
paper and graphic arts (%)	6.3	5.8	29.2
others (%)	7.8	7.6	27.3

(1) 1988

FINANCE	Catalonia/91	Spain/91	% Cat./Spain 91
Financial enterprise offices	6 850	34 873	19.6
banks (%)	46.4	51.1	17.8
savings banks (%)	52.2	40.2	25.5
credit cooperatives (%)	1.4	8.7	3.2
Financial enterprise deposits (1000 million PTA)	8 990	41 896	21.5
banks (%)	38.2	51.5	15.9
savings banks (%)	61.0	44.2	29.6
credit cooperatives (%)	0.8	4.3	3.8

TOURISM	Catalonia/90	Spain/90	% Cat./Spain 90
Tourist establishments			
hotels	1 762	9 436	18.7
hotel places (1000)	187	930	20.1
camping sites	317	928	34.2
camping site places (1000)	293	571	51.3
	Catalonia/91	Spain/91	% Cat./Spain 91
Visitors (1000)	16 547	53 495	30.9
airports (%)	6.3	31.2	6.2
roads (%)	88.7	61.0	44.9
rail (%)	4.0	4.5	27.7
ports (%)	1.0	3.3	9.3

FOREIGN COMMERCE	Catalonia/91	Spain/91	% Cat./Spain 91
Imports (1000 million PTA)	2 934	9 639	30.4
EC (%)	62.7	60.0	31.8
rest of Europe (%)	7.3	7.0	32.0
North America (%)	5.6	8.5	20.0
Central and South America (%)	2.9	4.6	19.2
Asia (%)	16.3	12.7	39.0
Africa (%)	4.9	6.9	21.5
Oceania and others (%)	0.4	0.3	30.1
Exports (1000 million PTA)	1 452	6 054	24.0
EC (%)	71.6	72.5	24.2
rest of Europe (%)	8.7	7.1	29.6
North America (%)	4.0	5.5	17.4
Central and South America (%)	4.1	3.8	25.7
Asia (%)	6.8	6.0	27.2
Africa (%)	4.1	4.6	21.6
Oceania and others (%)	0.6	0.4	36.1