

Figures of Catalonia



Generalitat de Catalunya
Government of Catalonia

POPULATION			2011
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Population (1 000) ⁽¹⁾	7 436	46 196	503 680
males	49.3	49.1	48.8
females (%)	50.7	50.9	51.2
Structure (%)			
0-14 years	15.9	14.9	15.6
15-24 years	9.5	10.1	12.1
25-49 years	39.9	39.6	35.8
50-64 years	17.7	18.0	19.1
65-79 years	11.8	12.1	12.7
≥ 80 years	5.2	5.3	4.7
Foreigners (%)	15.6	12.1	6.6
Net migration ⁽²⁾	-2.7	-0.9	1.7
Natural increase ⁽²⁾	2.9	1.8	0.8
Total increase ⁽²⁾	0.2	0.9	2.5
Birth rate ⁽²⁾	10.9	10.2	10.4
Children per woman	1.43	1.36	1.59 ⁽⁴⁾
Marriage rate ⁽²⁾	3.5	3.4	4.5 ⁽⁴⁾
Divorce rate ⁽²⁾	2.5	2.2 ⁽³⁾	2.0 ⁽⁵⁾
Death rate ⁽²⁾	8.0	8.3	9.6
Life expectancy (years)	82.5	82.5	79.7 ⁽⁴⁾
males	79.5	79.4	76.7
females	85.3	85.4	82.6

⁽¹⁾ 1/01/2012 (estimation).

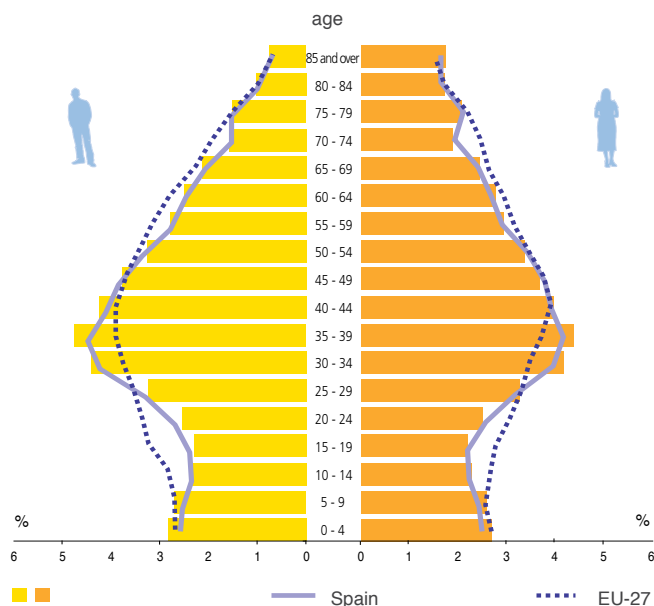
⁽⁴⁾ 2009

⁽²⁾ Per 1 000 inhabitants.

⁽⁵⁾ 2008

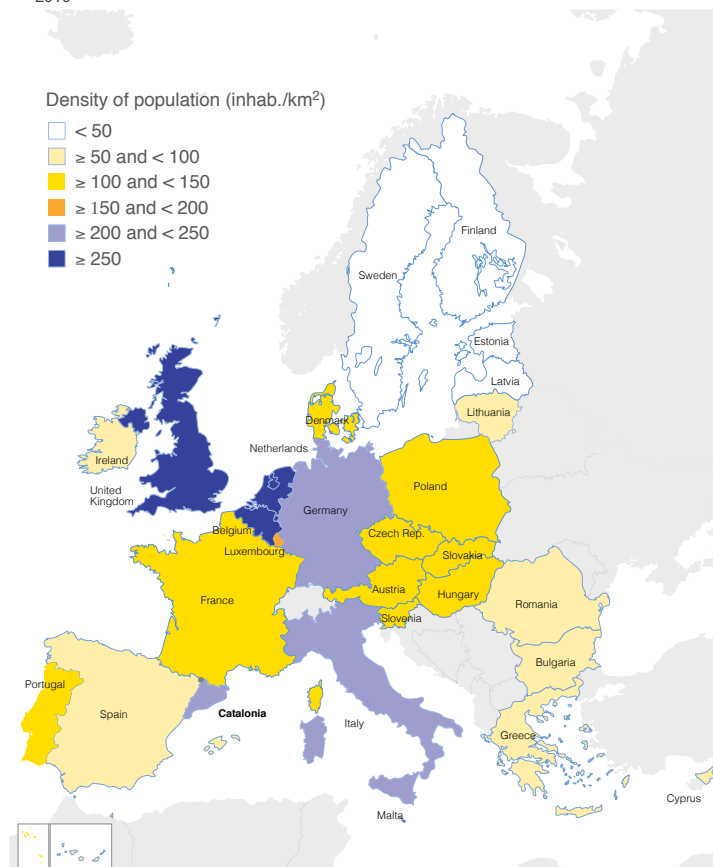
⁽³⁾ 2010

POPULATION STRUCTURE 2011



DENSITY OF POPULATION		2011		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Area (1 000 km ²)	32	506	4 403	
Density (inh./km ²)	232	92 ⁽¹⁾	117 ⁽¹⁾	

⁽¹⁾ 2010



ENVIRONMENT			2011
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Municipal waste (1 000 t)	4 067	24 692 ⁽²⁾	252 207 ⁽²⁾
landfilled (%)	26.2	57.9	37.1
incinerated (%)	11.8	9.2	21.5
recycling and others (%)	62.0	32.9	41.4
Municipal waste per person (kg)	547	535 ⁽²⁾	502 ⁽²⁾
kg per person per day	1.48	1.47	1.38
Greenhouse gases ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	124	123	89 ⁽³⁾
Electricity generated from renewable sources			
% of gross electricity consumption	12.5 ⁽⁴⁾	33.6 ⁽²⁾	19.9 ⁽²⁾

⁽¹⁾ 1990=100 (nicht fluorierte Gase) und 1995=100 (fluorierte Gase).

⁽³⁾ UE-15

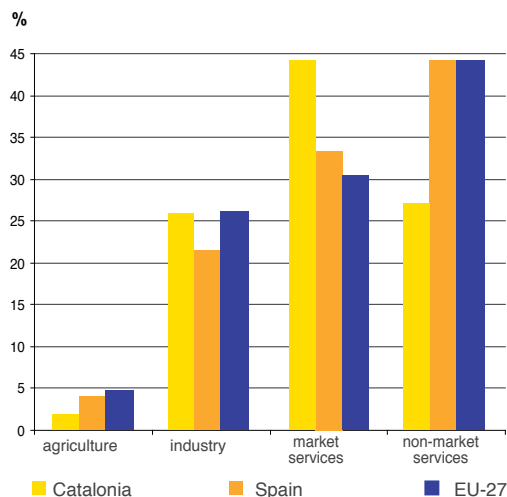
⁽²⁾ 2010

⁽⁴⁾ 2009

LABOUR MARKET		2011		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Active population (1 000)	3 814	23 104	240 968	
Activity rate (%) ⁽¹⁾	62.3	59.4	57.6	
males	69.0	66.7	64.8	
females (%)	56.0	52.4	50.8	
Employment (1 000)	3 080	18 105	217 733	
agriculture (%)	1.9	4.1	5.3	
industry and construction (%)	26.1	20.4	22.9	
construction (%)	72.0	75.5	71.8	
Unemployment rate (%)	19.2	21.7	9.7	
males	19.8	21.2	9.6	
females (%)	18.6	22.2	9.8	
< 25 year old	44.1	46.4	21.4	

⁽¹⁾ This rate has been calculated for the population 15 year old and over.

EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SECTORS 2011



LIVING CONDITIONS 2011

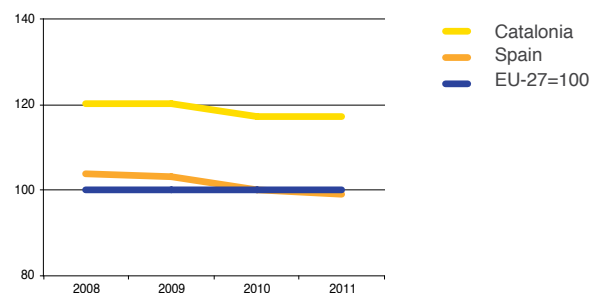
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Average earnings per hour and worker ⁽¹⁾	12.33	11.68	:
industry	12.60	11.99	13.44
construction	11.40	10.56	12.24
services	12.33	11.71	14.33
Gender pay gap (%) ⁽¹⁾	16.9	16.7	16.4
Inequality of income distribution ⁽²⁾	5.3	6.8	5.1
Risk-of-poverty rate (%)	19.1	21.8	16.5
males	18.0	21.1	15.8
females	20.3	22.4	17.2

⁽¹⁾ 2010

⁽²⁾ Income inequality among the highest and lowest quintiles.

ECONOMY		2011		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Gross domestic product (million €)	210 150	1 063 355	12 649 785	
GDP. Growth rate (%)	0.7	0.4	1.5	
GDP per inhabitant (€)	28 270	23 100	25 200	
Gross value added (million €)	193 886	976 311	11 290 281	
agriculture (%)	0.9	2.5	1.7	
industry (%)	20.3	16.9	19.5	
construction (%)	10.6	10.1	6.2	
services (%)	68.2	70.5	72.6	
External trade (million €)				
imports	71 593	268 520	1 713 544	
exports	55 185	220 135	1 553 923	
ICP. Annual variation (%)	3.3	3.1	3.1	

GPD PER INHABITANT (Purchasing power parity)



AGRICULTURE 2011

	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Agricultural holdings (1 000) ⁽¹⁾	61	990	13 700 ⁽²⁾
Agricultural area utilised (1 000 ha) ⁽¹⁾	1 148	23 753	:
cropland (%)	69.1	64.7	:
Agricultural output (million €)	4 225	39 976	377 880
crop (%)	37.1	60.9	54.4
animal (%)	59.6	38.1	41.3
Gross value added (million €)	1 764	21 154	153 001

⁽¹⁾ 2009

⁽²⁾ 2007

INDUSTRY AND R&D 2011

	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Industrial production index. Annual variation (%) ⁽¹⁾	-1.6	-1.4	3.2
R&D expenditure/GDP (%) ⁽²⁾	1.65	1.39	2.00
R&D expenditure (million €) ⁽²⁾	3 227	14 588	245 673
business enterprises (%)	56.8	51.6	62.5
higher education sector (%)	23.4	28.3	24.2
government sector (%)	19.8	20.1	13.3
R&D researchers ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	27 058	134 653	1 564 770
females (%)	38.9	38.5	30.2 ⁽⁴⁾

⁽¹⁾ Data adjusted by working days. ⁽²⁾ 2010 ⁽³⁾ Full time equivalent. ⁽⁴⁾ 2009

ENERGY	2010		
	Catalonia ⁽¹⁾	Spain	EU-27
Production of primary energy (1 000 toe)	5 974	34 072	830 868
Primary energy consumption (1 000 toe)	24 297	130 224	1 759 015
coal (%)	0.6	6.0	16.0
oil and petroleum products (%)	47.2	46.3	35.4
natural gas (%)	24.6	23.8	25.2
nuclear energy (%)	20.1	12.3	13.5
renewable sources and others (%)	7.5	11.6	9.9
Final energy consumption (1 000 toe)	14 548	90 599	1 153 312
industry (%)	26.9	25.8	25.3
transport (%)	41.0	41.1	31.7
domestic and others (%)	32.1	33.1	43.0
Energy consumption per inhabitant (1 000 toe)	3.3	2.8	3.5

(¹) 2009

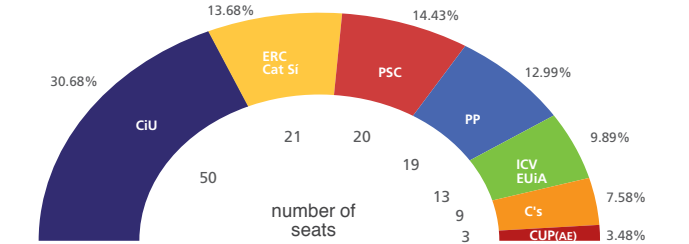
TRANSPORT	2011		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Passenger cars per 1 000 inhabitants	453	483	473 ⁽¹⁾
Inland freight transport (t/km)			
road (%)	99.1	95.8 ⁽²⁾	76.4 ⁽²⁾
rail and waterway (%)	0.9	4.2 ⁽²⁾	23.6 ⁽²⁾
Railways. Passengers (1 000)	208 331	578 940	8 187 151 ⁽³⁾
Airports. Passengers (1 000)	32 096	165 153	821 574
Road accidents. Killed people ⁽⁴⁾	352	2 060	34 500 ⁽¹⁾

(¹) 2009 (²) 2010 (³) 2007 (⁴) At 30 days.

TOURISM	2011		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Tourist establishments	5 982	44 397	478 758 ⁽¹⁾
hotels (%)	47.5	43.4	42.5
others (%)	52.5	56.6	57.5
Bed-places (1 000)	745	3 391	27 763 ⁽¹⁾
hotels (%)	42.5	54.2	44.9
others (%)	57.5	45.8	55.1
Nights spent (1 000)	69 302	389 858	2 233 514 ⁽²⁾
hotels (%)	69.5	73.6	67.6
others (%)	30.5	26.4	32.4

(¹) 2010 (²) 2009

ELECTIONS TO THE PARLAMENT OF CATALONIA	11/25/2012
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Provisional data on 11/26/2012

INFORMATION SOCIETY	2011		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Internet. Households with acces (%)	71.0	64.0	73.0
Internet. Regular users (%) ⁽¹⁾	67.5	62.0	68.0
males	72.3	65.0	70.0
females	62.7	59.0	65.0
Individuals who have purchased by Internet (%)	23.6	18.9	34.0
Enterprises having received orders on-line (%) ⁽²⁾	14.8	11.0	13.0
E-government. Usage (%)			
individuals ⁽¹⁾	35.4	32.0 ⁽²⁾	32.0 ⁽²⁾
enterprises	82.4	67.0 ⁽²⁾	76.0 ⁽²⁾

(¹) Population aged 16 to 74 who access at least once a week.

(²) 2010

EDUCATION	Academic year 2011/12		
	Catalonia	Spain ⁽¹⁾	EU-27 ⁽¹⁾
Students (1 000)	1 514	9 701	108 010
pre-primary education (%)	22.4	18.8	13.8
primary education (%)	30.3	29.0	25.9
secondary education (%)	31.4	32.8	41.9
tertiary (%)	15.9	19.4	18.4
University. Students (1 000)	241 ⁽²⁾	1 879	19 847
art and humanities (%)	10.0	10.7	12.5
social and legal science (%)	49.7	42.5	42.8
science (%)	5.8	9.3	10.2
health (%)	11.6	12.6	13.9
engineering and architecture (%)	22.9	24.9	20.6

(¹) 2010/11 (²) Advance data.

HEALTH	2011		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
Hospital beds (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.8	3.2 ⁽¹⁾	5.4 ⁽¹⁾
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.8	3.2	4.1 ⁽¹⁾
Main causes of death (per 100 000 inhabitants) ⁽¹⁾			
circulatory system	233.5	258.6	379.0
neoplasia	226.1	224.2	249.9
transport accidents	4.7	5.6	7.0

(¹) 2010

BUDGET	2012		
Government of Catalonia. Expenditure (million €)			29 727
Parliament (%)	0.2	Culture (%)	1.0
Presidential Department (%)	1.6	Agriculture. Livestock. Fisheries. Food and Natural Enviroment (%)	1.7
Governance and Institutional Relations (%)	1.1	Social Welfare and Family (%)	7.0
Economy and Knowledge (%)	4.0	Enterprise and Labour (%)	3.8
Education (%)	15.5	Justice (%)	3.0
Health (%)	29.2	Public Debt (%)	12.4
Home Affairs (%)	3.9	Local entities (%)	9.0
Territory and Sustainability (%)	5.3		

EVOLUTION OF INDICATORS

	1980	1991	2001	2011
Population				
Population density (inhab./km ²)	187	190	204	232
Population (1 000)	5 956	6 059	6 506	7 436 ⁽¹⁾
< 15 years (%)	25.0	17.8	13.8	15.9
15-64 years (%)	64.0	67.9	68.8	67.1
≥ 65 years (%)	11.0	14.3	17.4	17.0
Birth rate (per 1 000 inhabitants)	13.4	9.3	10.4	10.9
Infant mortality rate ⁽²⁾	11.3	6.7	3.2	2.8
Active population (1 000)	2 249	2 533	3 092	3 814
Activity rate (%)	51.0	52.5	57.9	62.3
Employment (1 000)	1 940	2 223	2 826	3 080
Unemployment rate (%)	12.6	12.2	8.6	19.2
Economy				
GDP (million €)	17 309	61 865	135 709	210 150
GDP per inhabitant (€)	2 909	10 190	20 353 ⁽³⁾	28 270
Exports (million €)	2 073	8 729	36 695	55 185
External trade ratio (Exp. + Imp./GDP) (%)	34.8	42.6	68.9	60.3
Cement consumption per inhabitant (kg)	392	715	883	369
Vehicles (per 1 000 inhabitants)	370	504	663	678
Vehicles registrations (1 000)	147	240	319	173
Credit institutions. Local units	4 391	6 850	7 181	7 418 ⁽⁴⁾
Deposits (million €)	14 863	54 033	93 442	194 333
Visitors (1 000)	11 830	16 547	20 931	27 869
Hotel bed-places (1 000)	168	189	235	292
Society				
University. Students (1 000)	96	165	220	241
Inhabitants per doctor	398	245	213	196
Municipal waste (kg/inh./day)	0.8	1.22	1.63	1.48
Protected areas (km ²)	303	1 816	6 514	10 658

⁽¹⁾ 01/01/2012 (estimation).

⁽²⁾ Per 1 000 live births.

⁽³⁾ 2000

⁽⁴⁾ 2010

Edited by:

Statistical Institute of Catalonia

www.idescat.cat

Generalitat de Catalonia is the national self-government of Catalonia made up of the three institutions: the Parliament, the President and the Executive Council or Government.

Sources:

Government of Catalonia, Idescat, National Statistics Institute, ministries and Eurostat.

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