



# Figures of Catalonia



**Generalitat de Catalunya**  
Government of Catalonia

## POPULATION 2013

	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Population (1 000) <sup>(1)</sup>	7 434	46 508	507 417
men	49.1	49.3	48.8
women	50.9	50.7	51.2
Structure (%)			
0-14 years	15.9	15.2	15.6
15-24 years	9.4	9.9	11.5
25-49 years	38.5	38.9	35.0
50-64 years	18.3	18.4	19.7
65-79 years	12.2	12.2	13.1
≥ 80 years	5.7	5.5	5.1
Foreigners (%)	15.3	10.9	4.1
Net migration <sup>(2)</sup>	-7.5	-5.5	3.3
Natural increase <sup>(2)</sup>	1.4	0.8	0.2
Total increase <sup>(2)</sup>	-6.0	-4.7	3.4
Birth rate <sup>(2)</sup>	9.6	9.1	10.0
Children per woman	1.33	1.32 <sup>(3)</sup>	1.58 <sup>(3)</sup>
Marriage rate <sup>(2)</sup>	3.4	3.5 <sup>(3)</sup>	4.8 <sup>(5)</sup>
Divorce rate <sup>(2)</sup>	2.4	2.2 <sup>(3)</sup>	2.0 <sup>(4)</sup>
Death rate <sup>(2) (3)</sup>	8.3	8.6	9.9
Life expectancy (years) <sup>(3)</sup>			
men	79.8	79.5	77.5
women	85.4	85.5	83.1

<sup>(1)</sup> 01/01/2014 (estimations).

<sup>(2)</sup> Per 1 000 inhabitants.

<sup>(3)</sup> 2012

<sup>(4)</sup> 2010

<sup>(5)</sup> 2008

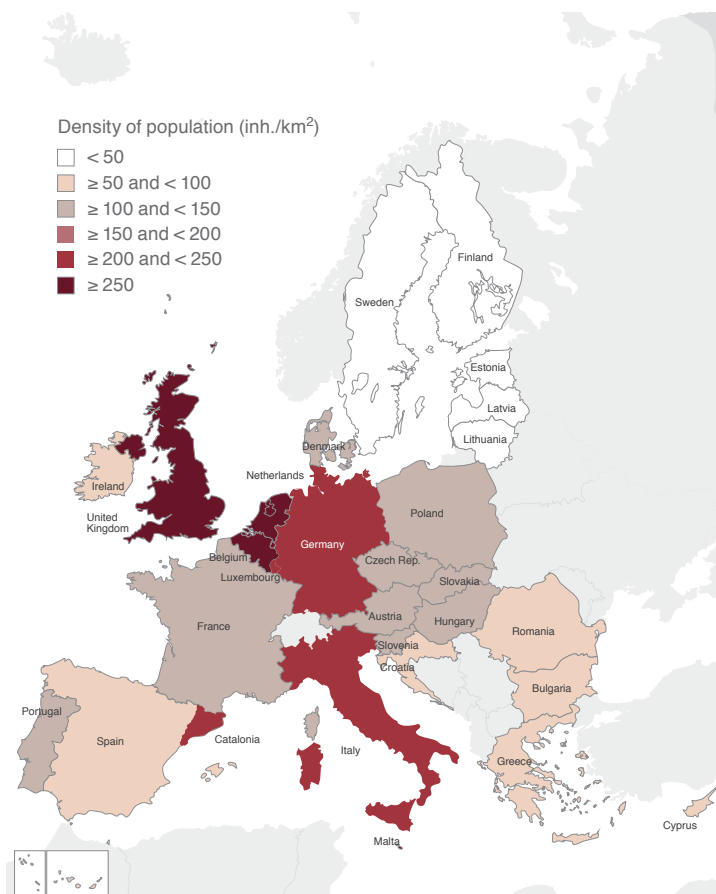
## POPULATION STRUCTURE 2013



## DENSITY OF POPULATION 2013

	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Area (1 000 km <sup>2</sup> )	32	506	4 463
Density (inh./km <sup>2</sup> )	232	93 <sup>(1)</sup>	116 <sup>(1)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> 2012



## HEALTH 2013

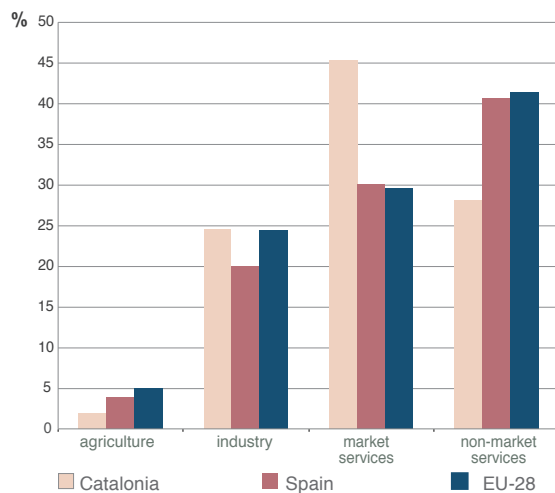
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Hospital beds (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.8	3.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	5.6 <sup>(2)</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>(3)</sup>	2.9	3.1	3.8
Main causes of death (per 100 000 inhabitants) <sup>(4)</sup>			
circulatory system	233.5	255.8	380.5
neoplasia	226.1	221.8	251.0
transport accidents	4.7	5.6	7.0

<sup>(1)</sup> 2011 <sup>(2)</sup> 2007 <sup>(3)</sup> 2012 <sup>(4)</sup> 2010

LABOUR MARKET		2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Active population (1 000)	3 863	23 190	244 288	
Activity rate (%) <sup>(1)</sup>	63.1	59.4	57.6	
men	69.0	65.6	64.5	
women	57.6	53.4	51.2	
Employment (1 000)	2 970	17 139	217 292	
agriculture (%)	1.8	4.3	5.1	
industry and construction (%)	24.6	18.3	22.4	
services (%)	73.6	77.4	72.5	
Unemployment rate (%)	23.1	26.1	10.8	
men	23.8	25.6	10.8	
women	22.4	26.7	10.9	
< 25 year old	50.2	55.5	23.5	

<sup>(1)</sup> This rate has been calculated for the population 15 year old and over.

## EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SECTORS 2013



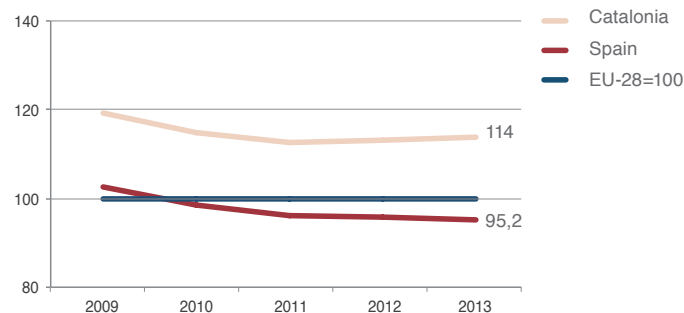
LIVING CONDITIONS		2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (%)	24.3	27.3	24.5	
after social transfers (%)	19.8	20.4	16.7	
People living in households with very low work intensity (%)	8,2	15.7	10.7	
Gender pay gap (%) <sup>(1)</sup>	19.8	17.8	16.4	
Inequality of income distribution <sup>(2)</sup>	5.7	6.3	5.0	
At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers (%)	29.1	30.0	25.8	
men	29.8	30.7	25.1	
women	28.4	29.3	26.5	

<sup>(1)</sup> 2011

<sup>(2)</sup> Income inequality among the highest and lowest quintiles.

ECONOMY		2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Gross domestic product (million €)	203 615	1 022 988	13 068 601	
GDP. Growth rate (%)	-0.5	-1.2	0.1	
GDP per inhabitant (€)	27 298	22 300	25 700	
Gross value added (million €)	186 519	933 173	11 671 327	
agriculture (%)	1.3	2.6	1.7	
industry (%)	20.6	17.5	19.1	
construction (%)	7.4	7.8	5.7	
services (%)	70.7	72.1	73.6	
External trade (million €)				
imports	67 860	255 153	1 682 390	
exports	58 981	238 146	1 737 022	
ICP. Annual variation (%)	1.7	1.5	1.5	

## GDP PER INHABITANT (Purchasing power parity)



AGRICULTURE		2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Agricultural holdings (1 000) <sup>(1)</sup>	61 <sup>(1)</sup>	990 <sup>(1)</sup>	13 700 <sup>(2)</sup>	
Agricultural final output (million €)	4 508	42 856	404 506	
crop (%)	39.0	61.5	53.5	
animal (%)	58.4	37.4	41.6	
Gross value added (million €)	2 396	24 109	197 256	

<sup>(1)</sup> 2009

<sup>(2)</sup> 2007

INDUSTRY AND R&D		2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28	
Industrial production index. Annual variation (%) <sup>(1)</sup>	0.6	-1.7	-0.5	
R&D expenditure/GDP (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	1.51	1.27	2.01	
R&D expenditure (million €) <sup>(2)</sup>	2 991	13 392	269 548	
business enterprises (%)	56.2	53.2	64.3	
higher education sector (%)	23.2	27.7	23.4	
government sector (%)	20.5	19.1	12.2	
R&D researchers <sup>(2) (3)</sup>	25 520	126 778	1 677 404	
women (%)	39.3	38.5	:	

<sup>(1)</sup> Data adjusted by working days.

<sup>(2)</sup> 2012

<sup>(3)</sup> Full time equivalent.

TOURISM	2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Tourist establishments	6 267	46 488	561 988
hotels (%)	47.7	42.2	35.9
others (%)	52.3	57.8	64.1
Bed-places (1 000)	764	3 437	30 290
hotels (%)	43.1	54.3	43.6
others (%)	56.9	45.7	56.4
Nights spent (1 000)	70 522	389 212	2 641 420
hotels (%)	69.9	73.5	64.4
others (%)	30.1	26.5	35.6

ENERGY	2009		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Production of primary energy (1 000 toe)	5 974	30 110	815 516
Primary energy consumption (1.000 toe)	24 297	130 395	1 694 898
coal (%)	0.6	8.1	15.9
oil and petroleum products (%)	47.2	48.2	36.4
natural gas (%)	24.6	24.0	24.5
nuclear energy (%)	20.1	10.4	13.6
renewable sources and others (%)	7.5	9.2	9.6
Final energy consumption (1 000 toe)	14 548	87 768	1 107 845
industry (%)	26.9	24.2	24.4
transport (%)	41.0	43.2	33.0
domestic and others (%)	32.1	32.6	42.7
Energy consumption per inhabitant (toe/inhabitant)	3.3	2.8	3.4

ENVIRONMENT	2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Municipal waste. By treatment method (kg/inh./year)			
landfilled	109	293 <sup>(1)</sup>	160 <sup>(1)</sup>
incineration	33	44 <sup>(1)</sup>	115 <sup>(1)</sup>
recycling	130	79 <sup>(1)</sup>	130 <sup>(1)</sup>
composting	50	47 <sup>(1)</sup>	71 <sup>(1)</sup>
Municipal waste. Generation (kg/inh./year)	475	463 <sup>(1)</sup>	487 <sup>(1)</sup>
kg per person per day	1.30	1.27	1.33
Greenhouse gases <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	118.0	122.5	82.1
Electricity generated from renewable sources <sup>(1)</sup>			
% of gross electricity consumption	16.3	33.5	23.5

<sup>(1)</sup> 2012 <sup>(2)</sup> Index 1990=100

EDUCATION	Academic year 2012/13		
	Catalonia	Spain <sup>(1)</sup>	EU-28 <sup>(1)</sup>
Students (1 000)	1 548	10 092	108 893
pre-primary education (%)	21.3	19.0	14.4
primary education (%)	30.2	28.8	25.8
secondary education (%)	29.1	32.7	41.1
tertiary education (%)	19.4	19.5	18.6
University. Students (1 000)	241	1 966	20 246
art and humanities (%)	9.8	11.0	12.4
social and legal science (%)	46.5	42.7	41.3
science (%)	5.8	9.5	10.5
health (%)	16.4	12.8	14.5
engineering and architecture (%)	21.5	23.9	21.3

<sup>(1)</sup> 2011/12 Academic year

INFORMATION SOCIETY	2014		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Internet. Households with acces (%)	78	70 <sup>(1)</sup>	79 <sup>(1)</sup>
Internet. Regular users (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	75	66 <sup>(1)</sup>	72 <sup>(1)</sup>
men	78	69	74
women	73	63	69
Individuals who have purchased by Internet (%)	30	23 <sup>(1)</sup>	38 <sup>(1)</sup>
Enterprises have sold via e-commerce (%)	21	17	15
E-government. Usage (%)			
individuals	48	32 <sup>(3)</sup>	31 <sup>(3)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> 2013

<sup>(2)</sup> Population aged 16 to 74 who access at least once a week.

<sup>(3)</sup> 2010

TRANSPORTS	2013		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
Passenger cars per 1 000 inhabitants	446	476 <sup>(1)</sup>	455 <sup>(2)</sup>
Inland freight transport (t/km) <sup>(3)</sup>			
road (%)	98.4	95.4	75.6
rail and waterway (%)	1.6	4.6	24.4
Airports			
transported passengers (1 000)	33 725	157 732	842 315

<sup>(1)</sup> 2012 <sup>(2)</sup> 2006 <sup>(3)</sup> 2011

## CATALONIA IN EUROPE 2020

	Catalonia	Spain	EU-28
2013			
Employment rate from 20 to 64 years of age (%)	63.9	58.6	68.4
men	67.4	63.4	74.3
women	60.3	53.8	62.6
2012			
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D relative to the GDP	1.51	1.27	2.01
2012			
Greenhouse gas emissions Índex (base 1990=100)	118.0	122.5	82.1
2009			
Consumption of renewable energy. (% Share of gross final energy consumption)	5.5	13.0	11.9
2009			
Primary energy consumption (million TOE)	21.4	123.2	1 594.7
2013			
Early school leavers (%)	24.7	23.6	12.0
men	30.5	27.2	13.6
women	18.6	19.8	10.2
2013			
Tertiary educational attainment by age group 30-34(%)	46.2	42.3	36.9
men	38.7	37.1	32.7
women	53.9	47.5	41.2
2013			
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (%)	24.3	27.3	24.5
2013			
People living in households with very low work intensity (%)	8.2	15.7	10.7
2013			
People at risk of poverty after social transfers (%)	19.8	20.4	16.7
2013			
Severely materially deprived people (%)	6.1	6.2	9.6

**Generalitat de Catalunya** is the national selft-government of Catalonia made up of the three institutions: the Parliament, the President and the Executive Council or Government.

You will find the permanently updated data at:

**[www.idescat.cat/eu](http://www.idescat.cat/eu)**

Sources: Eurostat. Government of Catalonia, Idescat, INE and ministries.

Updated: 10/12/2014