

2020 Figures of Catalonia

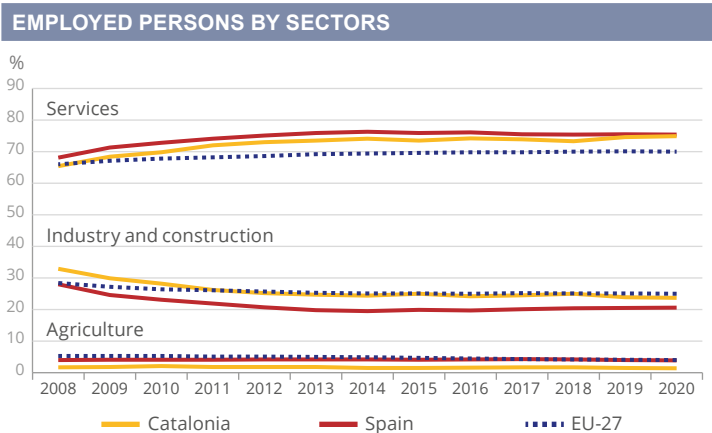


HEALTH		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Hospital beds (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.7	2.9 ⁽¹⁾	5.3 ⁽¹⁾	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2.6 ⁽¹⁾	3.4 ⁽¹⁾	
Main causes of death (per 100,000 inhabitants)				
circulatory system	211.2 ⁽¹⁾	256.2 ⁽²⁾	377.2 ⁽³⁾	
malignant neoplasms	219.7 ⁽¹⁾	231.5 ⁽²⁾	262.3 ⁽³⁾	
transport accidents	3.1 ⁽¹⁾	4.3 ⁽²⁾	6.1 ⁽³⁾	

⁽¹⁾ 2019 ⁽²⁾ 2018 ⁽³⁾ 2016

LABOUR MARKET		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Active population (1,000) ⁽¹⁾	3 778	22 475	207 457	
Activity rate (%) ⁽¹⁾	75.4	72.2	73.0	
men	79.0	76.9	78.3	
women	71.9	67.6	67.8	
Employment (1,000) ⁽¹⁾	3 297	18 958	192 498	
agriculture (%)	1.4	3.9	4.0	
industry and construction (%)	23.7	20.6	25.0	
services (%)	74.9	75.4	70.0	
Unemployment rate (%)	12.6	15.5	7.1	
men	11.9	13.9	6.8	
women	13.4	17.4	7.4	
< 25 year old	34.0	38.3	17.1	

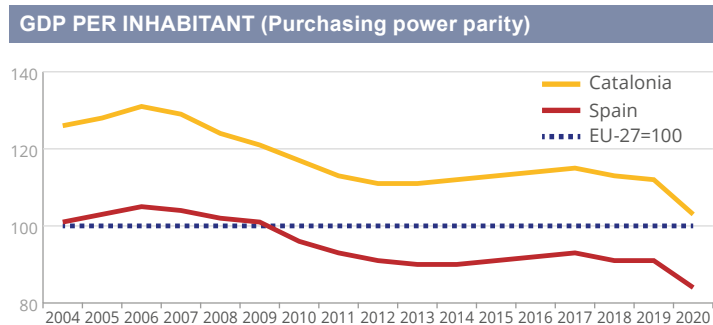
⁽¹⁾ Calculated from the population aged 15 to 64.



LIVING CONDITIONS		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Gender pay gap (%) ⁽¹⁾	12.1	11.9	14.1	
Inequality of income distribution ⁽²⁾	6.0	5.8	5.2	
At-risk-of-poverty rate after pensions, before other social transfers (%)	25.4	27.4	25.4	
men	23.6	26.7	24.7	
women	27.1	28.0	26.1	

⁽¹⁾ 2019 ⁽²⁾ Income inequality among the highest and lowest quintiles.

MAIN AGGREGATES		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Gross domestic product (million €)	224 125	1 121 948	13 393 589	
GDP. Growth rate (%)	-11.5	-10.8	-5.9	
GDP per inhabitant (€)	29 034	23 690	29 890	
Gross value added (million €)	206 959	1 024 121	12 028 299	
agriculture (%)	1.1	3.4	1.8	
industry (%)	19.8	16.1	19.5	
construction (%)	5.1	6.2	5.6	
services (%)	73.9	74.2	73.1	



FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND TRADE		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
External trade (million €)				
imports	75 920.5	285 215.4	1 717 259.0	
exports	66 525.9	269 521.0	1 933 054.2	

PRICES		2021		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
HICP. Annual variation (%)	2.9	3.0	2.9	

RESEARCH · TECHNOLOGY		2021		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
In-house R&D expenditure (million €) ⁽¹⁾	3 596.6	15 572.0	311 891.5	
enterprises (%)	60.3	56.4	67.2	
higher education sector (%)	21.2	26.6	21.4	
government sector (%)	18.6	17.0	11.4	
R&D researchers ^{(1) (2)}	30 331	143 974	1 853 002	
Internet. Households with access (%) ⁽³⁾	97	96	92	
Internet. Regular users (%) ^{(4) (5)}	94	92	87	
Individuals who have purchased by Internet (%) ^{(4) (6)}	60	56	55	
Enterprises have sold via e-commerce (%) ⁽⁷⁾	29	26	19	

⁽¹⁾ 2019 ⁽²⁾ In full-time equivalent. ⁽³⁾ Households with a member aged 16 to 74.
⁽⁴⁾ Population aged 16 to 74. ⁽⁵⁾ They have connected at least once a week. ⁽⁶⁾ In the last 3 months.
⁽⁷⁾ Enterprises with 10 employees or more with at least 1% of turnover via e-commerce.

AGRICULTURE · LIVESTOCK · FISHERIES		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Agricultural final output (million €)	5 043	51 159	398 946	
crop (%)	33.7	59.4	55.0	
animal (%)	63.8	39.4	39.8	
Gross value added (million €)	2 307	35 319	221 255	

TRADE		2019		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Enterprises	127 255 ⁽¹⁾	739 923	5 771 445 ⁽²⁾	
wholesale (%)	34.4	29.1	28.9	
retail (%)	56.6	60.5	57.0	
motor vehicles (%)	9.0	10.5	14.2	
Turnover (million €)	162 704 ⁽¹⁾	782 064	8 746 671 ⁽²⁾	
wholesale (%)	61.9	56.6	57.4	
retail (%)	26.2	31.4	29.4	
motor vehicles (%)	12.0	12.0	13.2	

⁽¹⁾ The data is calculated with the concept of 'company' as the legal unit.

⁽²⁾ 2018

INDUSTRY · ENERGY		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Industrial production index. Annual variation (%) ⁽¹⁾	-10.1	-9.8	-7.5	
Primary energy consumption (1,000 toe) ^{(2) (3)}	25 371	126 859	1 457 842	
coal (%)	0.1	4.0	11.8	
oil and petroleum products (%)	46.0	44.3	34.4	
natural gas (%)	22.9	24.4	23.0	
nuclear energy (%)	24.5	12.0	13.5	
renewable sources and others (%)	6.4	15.4	17.3	
Final energy consumption (1,000 toe) ^{(2) (3)}	14 447	81 514	937 924	
industry (%)	25.5	25.3	25.5	
transport (%)	45.1	40.4	30.8	
domestic and others (%)	29.4	34.3	43.7	
Energy consumption per inhabitant (toe/inhabitant) ^{(2) (3)}	3.3	2.7	3.3	

⁽¹⁾ Data adjusted by working days.

⁽²⁾ Tonnes of oil equivalent.

⁽³⁾ 2019

TRANSPORT		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Inland freight transport (tkm) ⁽¹⁾				
road (%)	97.8	95.2	76.3	
rail and waterway (%)	2.2	4.8	23.7	
Airports				
transported passengers (1,000)	10 509	57 797	276 673	

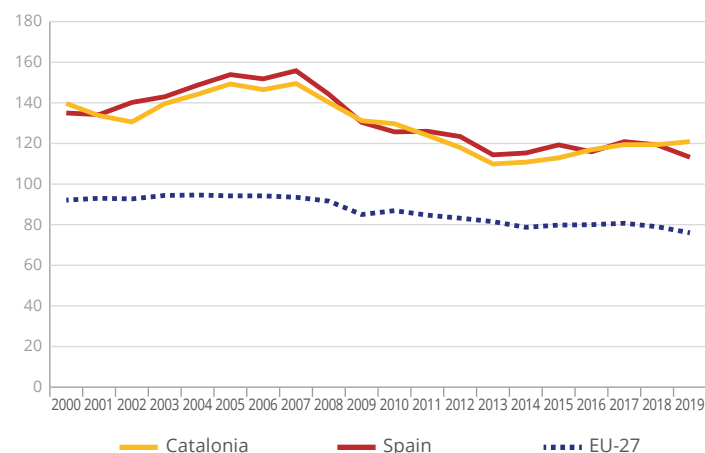
⁽¹⁾ 2019

TOURISM		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Tourist establishments	6 714	53 174	608 114	
hotels (%)	44.9	37.0	25.9	
others (%)	55.1	63.0	74.1	
Bed-places	794 567	3 660 592	27 901 464	
hotels (%)	43.6	53.7	42.9	
others (%)	56.4	46.3	57.1	
Nights spent ⁽¹⁾	84 140 872	469 813 551	2 874 808 576	
hotels (%)	69.2	73.0	64.5	
others (%)	30.8	27.0	35.5	

⁽¹⁾ 2019

ENVIRONMENT		2020		
	Catalonia	Spain	EU-27	
Municipal waste. Generation (kg/inh./year)	511	455	505	
kg per person per day	1.40	1.25	1.38	
Municipal waste. By treatment method (kg/inh./year)				
landfill	141	236	115	
incineration	74	53	137	
recycling	180	86	151	
composting	54	80	90	
Electricity generated from renewable sources				
% of gross electricity consumption	17.4	42.9	37.5	

GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (index base 1990=100)



EU Sustainable Development Goal indicators for Catalonia



		Catalonia	Spain	EU-27
1. No poverty: People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (%)	2020	26.3	26.4	22.0
2. Zero hunger: Area under organic farming (%)	2019	19.6	9.7	8.5
3. Good health and well-being: Life expectancy at birth (years)	2020	82.4	82.4	81.3 ⁽¹⁾
4. Quality education: Early leavers from education and training (%)	2020	17.4	16.0	9.9
5. Gender equality: Gender employment gap (%)	2020	8.2	11.4	11.0
6. Clean water and sanitation: Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor toilet (%)	2019	0.1	0.3	1.6
7. Affordable and clean energy: Share of renewable energy in final consumption (%)	2019	9.9	18.4	19.7
8. Decent work and economic growth: Employment rate (%)	2020	71.2	65.7	72.5
9. Industry, innovation and infrastructure: Gross internal expenditure on R&D (% GDP)	2019	1.4	1.3	2.2
10. Reduced inequalities: Purchasing power parity GDP per capita	2020	30 924	25 200	29 900
11. Sustainable cities and communities: Overcrowding rate (%)	2020	11.9	7.6	17.8
12. Responsible consumption and production: Resource productivity and domestic material consumption (index 2000=100)	2017	238.5	220.4	133.1
13. Climate action: Greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes CO ₂ per capita)	2019	6.2	7.1	8.4
14. Life below water: Bathing sites with excellent water quality. Coastal water (%)	2021	90.0	93.2 ⁽¹⁾	88.4 ⁽¹⁾
15. Life on land: Share of forest area (%)	2018	64.2	41.2	43.5
16. Peace, justice and strong institutions: General government total expenditure on law courts (€ per capita)	2020	68.1	89.7 ⁽¹⁾	100.5 ⁽¹⁾
17. Partnerships for the goals: Official development assistance (% GDP)	2019	0.02	0.21	0.41

⁽¹⁾ 2019

www.idescat.cat/ods/ue

You will find the permanently updated data at:

www.idescat.cat/ue

Sources: Eurostat, Government of Catalonia, Statistical Institute of Catalonia, INE and ministries.

Updated: 28/01/2022

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Institut d'Estadística de Catalunya
ISSN: 2014-8593